



B.A./3rd Sem/PHI/25(NEP)

2025

3rd Semester Examination (CCFUP : NEP)

PHILOSOPHY

Paper : MJ 3-T (Single Core Major)

(Indian Philosophy - II)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

Group - A

Answer any *five* questions : $2 \times 5 = 10$

1. What is meant by *antaḥkaraṇa* in the Sāṃkhya philosophy?
2. What are the two forms of *Satkāryavāda*?
3. What is *cittavṛtti* according to Yoga Philosophy?
4. What is meant by *svagata bheda*?
5. What is *anupalabdhi*?
6. What are the three levels of existence according to Śaṅkara?

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(2)

7. Distinguish between 'vivárta' and 'parināma'.
8. What is the highest reality according to Rāmānuja?

Group - B

Answer any **four** questions : 5×4=20

9. Give a short account of the Sāṃkhya view of the three *guṇas* of *prakṛti*.
10. How does the plurality of *puruṣa* prove by the Sāṃkhya philosophers? Discuss.
11. Explain the different forms of *samādhi* of the Yoga system.
12. Write a short note on *yogyānupalabdhi* as advocated by the Bhaṭṭa Mimāṃsakas.
13. Discuss in brief the relation between *jiva* and *jagat* according to Śaṅkara.
14. Explain Rāmānuja's view on the nature of Brahman.

Group - C

Answer any **three** questions : 10×3=30

15. Explain and examine the Sāṃkhya theory of evolution. 5+5
16. Define the nature of God in *Yoga* Philosophy. Mention and explain the arguments in favour of the existence of God in the *Yoga* System. 5+5

17. What is *arthāpatti*? Is *arthāpatti* a kind of inference (*anumāna*)? — Discuss. 4+6
18. Explain and examine Śaṅkara's doctrine of *Māyā*. 5+5
19. Why is the system of Rāmānuja called *viśiṣṭadvaitavāda*? Explain, in this context, Rāmānuja's view on the relation between *jīva* and *jagat*. 4+6

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে-কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ২×৫=১০

- ১। সাংখ্য দর্শনে অন্তঃকরণ বলতে কী বোঝায়?
- ২। সংকার্যবাদের দু'টি প্রকার কী কী?
- ৩। যোগদর্শনে চিত্তবৃত্তি কী?
- ৪। স্বগত ভেদ বলতে কী বোঝায়?
- ৫। অনুপলব্ধি কাকে বলে?
- ৬। শঙ্করের মতে ত্রিবিধ সত্তা কী কী?
- ৭। 'বিবর্ত' ও 'পরিণাম'-এর মধ্যে পার্থক্য নির্ণয় করো।
- ৮। রামানুজের মতে পরমসত্তা কী?

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বিভাগ - খ

যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : $৫ \times ৪ = ২০$

- ৯। সাংখ্যমতে প্রকৃতির তিনটি গুণের সংক্ষিপ্ত পরিচয় দাও।
- ১০। সাংখ্য দার্শনিকেরা কীভাবে পুরুষের বহুত্ব প্রমাণ করেছেন? — আলোচনা করো।
- ১১। যোগদর্শনের বিভিন্ন প্রকার সমাধি বর্ণনা করো।
- ১২। ভাট্ট মীমাংসকদের স্বীকৃত যোগ্যানুপলব্ধি বিষয়ে একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখো।
- ১৩। শঙ্করকে অনুসরণ করে জীব ও জগতের মধ্যে সম্পর্ক ব্যাখ্যা করো।
- ১৪। ব্রহ্মের স্বরূপ সম্পর্কে রামানুজের অভিমত ব্যাখ্যা করো।

বিভাগ - গ

যে-কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : $১০ \times ৩ = ৩০$

- ১৫। সাংখ্য অভিব্যক্তি তত্ত্ব ব্যাখ্যা ও বিচার করো। $৫+৫$
- ১৬। যোগদর্শনে ঈশ্বরের স্বরূপ বর্ণনা করো। ঈশ্বরের অস্তিত্বসাধক যুক্তিগুলি উল্লেখপূর্বক ব্যাখ্যা করো। $৫+৫$
- ১৭। অর্থাপত্তি কী? অর্থাপত্তি কি একপ্রকার অনুমান? — আলোচনা করো। $৪+৬$

୧୮। ଶଙ୍କରଙ୍କ ମାୟାବାଦ ବ୍ୟାখ୍ୟା ଓ ବିଚାର କରୋ।

୧+୧

୧୯। ରାମାନୁଜଙ୍କ ଦର୍ଶନକୁ କେଉଁ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟାଦ୍ୱୈତବାଦ ବୋଲି କୁହାଯାଏ? ଜୀବ ଓ ଜଗତର ସମ୍ପର୍କ ବିଷୟରେ ରାମାନୁଜଙ୍କ ଅଭିମତ ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କରୋ।

୫+୬

Santali Version

ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସଂସ୍କରଣ

ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସଂସ୍କରଣ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ।
୧୫ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଶ୍ଳୋକ

2x5=10

୧. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୨. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୩. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୪. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୫. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୬. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୭. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?
୮. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷାରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି ?

P.T.O.

W31.179-0

[illegible]

10. උනුදෙයට උනු.කැලනි.නැලනි. ඉති මුදල පැවතිමට
 පැවැත් නිල (වැඩසටහන) පැවැත් නිවැසිති ති? -
 දිනපත පැ.

11. ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ସାମାଜିକ ଓ ଶିକ୍ଷାଗତ ସମସ୍ୟାକୁ ସମାଧାନ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ଉପାଦାନ ଗଠନ କରାଯିବ ।

12. ගසනිකරනු ඇවැනිදිවනි නිවැනිදි ඇවැනිදි
 ප්‍රදේශනිවැනිදිවැනිදිවැනිදි ඇවැනිදි ඇවැනිදි
 ඇවැනිදි නිවැනිදි ඇවැනිදි ඇවැනිදි

[illegible]

14. ගබඩාගත වූ උපකරණ සහ උපකරණ 02
 වාර්තාවක් සහිතව උපකරණ සහ උපකරණ 02

W20.079-G

ሁከላዊ ፍርድ ቤቱ የፍርድ ወጪዎችን ጋራ ሲገኝ
 $10 \times 3 = 30$

15. උනුදෙසවන නිවැරදිව පිටපත් කරනු ලබන නිවැරදි පිටපතක් ලෙස
 5+5

16. ප්‍රදේශික.කලා.ව්‍යාපාරයේ සහ සහයකරුවන් සඳහා ප්‍රවේශයක් ලබාදීමට අවස්ථාවක් ඇතිද? එවැනි අවස්ථාවක් ඇති නම් එය කොහොමද? 5+5
17. ව්‍යවස්ථාපිතව ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන්? ව්‍යවස්ථාපිතව ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන්? ඉහත දෙකටම? 4+6
18. ප්‍රවේශයක් සඳහා ප්‍රවේශයක් ලබාදීමට අවස්ථාවක් ඇතිද? 5+5
19. කලාපීයව ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන් ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන් ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන්? ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන්? ප්‍රතිපත්තිමය වශයෙන්? 4+6