2023

6th Semester Examination GEOGRAPHY (Honours)

Paper: C 13-T

[Evolution of Geographical Thought]

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any ten questions:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 1. Bring out the concept of Welfare Geography.
- 2. State the idea of 'Living space' as proposed by Ratzel.
- 3. Write two major trends of post-modernism in geography.
- 4. What is the connotation of epistemology?
- 5. What is eco-feminism?
- 6. What is Process-Response system?
- 7. Differentiate place from space.

- 8. What is "human ecology"?
- 9. Why the Chinese maps were of superior quality than the contemporary Medieval Europe?
- 10. What is heliocentric universe?
- 11. Find the position of geography in Kantian classification of knowledge.
- 12. Explain the term 'generes de vie'.
- 13. What is 'Social Darwinism'?
- 14. Define postmodernism.
- 15. Define deductive approach.

Group - B

Answer any four questions:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

- 16. Elucidate the contribution of Ratzel in geography.
- Briefly discuss the contributions of American geographers in the development of geography in modern period.
- 18. Briefly describe the different facets of feminism in geography.
- 19. "Spatial relations are the ones that matter in geography"— justify the statement.
- 20. What is dualism and dichotomy in geographical thought?
- 21. Explain the philosophy of cultural determinism.

Group - C

Answer any two questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

22.	. Discuss, critically, the development of Possibilism i					the	
	19th and	20th	century,	highlighting	its	present	day
	relevance		The state of the s				7+3

- 23. Critically discuss the emerging trends in geographical studies in India.
- 24. Assess the contribution of Humboldt and Ritter in the development of Geography in the first half of the 19th century.
- 25. Discuss, critically, the emergence of behaviouralism in geography and its present day relevance. 7+3