

Total Pages : 23

B.A./5th Sem (G)/PHIL/23(CBCS)

2023

5th Semester Examination

PHILOSOPHY (General)

Paper : GE 1-T

[CBCS]

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

[Western Philosophy]

Group - A

Answer any **ten** questions : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. Write the main statement of Naive realism.
2. What is Metaphysics?
3. What is Realism?
4. What is the essence of mind according to Descartes?
5. What is Substance according to Berkeley?
6. What is the Emergent theory of Evolution?

P.T.O.

7. What are primary qualities?
8. What is Substance according to Descartes?
9. How many types of causal theories are available in the domain of Western Philosophy? What are they?
10. What are secondary qualities?
11. Name the relation between substance and mode following Spinoza.
12. In what sense mental events differ from physical events?
13. What is Substance according to Locke?
14. What is Causality?
15. What is Substance according to common people?

Group - B

Answer any *four* questions.

5×4=20

16. Why, Kant's theory of knowledge is known as critical?
Answer briefly.
17. Write a short note on : Emergent evolution.
18. Explain the Theory of Parallelism in mind-body problem.
19. Write a short note on : Synthetic a priori proposition.
20. What is Objective Idealism?
21. What is Scientific Realism?

(3)

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions.

10×2=20

22. What is Subjective Idealism? Is Berkeley's idealism subjective or solipsistic? Give reasons in support of your answer. 2+2+6
23. What is Interactionism?
24. What is the Regularity theory of Causation?
25. Explain the theory of Representative Realism?

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে-কোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ২×১০=২০

- ১। সরল বস্তুবাদের মূল প্রতিপাদ্য বচনটি লেখ।
- ২। অধিবিদ্যা কি?
- ৩। বস্তুবাদ কি?
- ৪। দেকার্তের মতে মনের স্বরূপ কি?
- ৫। বার্কলের মতে দ্রব্য কি?
- ৬। উদ্ভূত বিবর্তনবাদ কি?
- ৭। মুখ্যগুণ কি?

P.T.O.

- ৮। দেকার্তের মতে দ্রব্য কি?
- ৯। কার্যকারণ প্রসঙ্গে কতগুলি তত্ত্বের আলোচনা পাশ্চাত্য দর্শনে পাওয়া যায়? সেগুলি কি কি?
- ১০। গৌণগুণ কি?
- ১১। স্পিনোজার মতে দ্রব্যের সঙ্গে তার বিকারের সম্পর্ক কি?
- ১২। কি অর্থে মানসিক ঘটনাগুলি দৈহিক ঘটনাগুলি থেকে পৃথক?
- ১৩। লকের মতে দ্রব্য কি?
- ১৪। কারণতা কি?
- ১৫। দ্রব্য বিষয়ে সাধারণ মানুষের মতবাদটি কি?

বিভাগ - খ

যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : $৫ \times ৪ = ২০$

- ১৬। কাণ্টের জ্ঞানীয় তত্ত্বকে কেন বিচারবাদ বলা হয়? সংক্ষেপে উত্তর দাও।
- ১৭। সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ : উদ্ভূত বিবর্তনবাদ।
- ১৮। দেহ মনের সমস্যা সংক্রান্ত সমান্তরাল বাদটি ব্যাখ্যা কর।
- ১৯। টীকা লেখ : পূর্বতঃসিদ্ধ সংশ্লেষক বচন।
- ২০। বস্তুনিষ্ঠ ভাববাদ কি?
- ২১। বৈজ্ঞানিক বস্তুবাদ কি?

বিভাগ - গ

২২। আত্মগত ভাববাদ কি? বার্কলের ভাববাদ কি আত্মগত না অহংসর্বস্ব? তোমার উত্তরের সমর্থনে যুক্তি দাও। ২+২+৬

২৪। সততঃ সংযোগ তত্ত্বটি কি?

২৫। প্রতিক্রমী বস্তুবাদ কি?

Group - A

1. ଆମଢ଼େଇ ଲାଞ୍ଜିଆଲୁଆକୁ ସଢ଼େଇଢ଼େ ଲୁଆ ଲାଞ୍ଜିଆଲୁଆ ଗଢ଼ା
ବଞ୍ଚିଢ଼େ ଆମ ଲୁଆ।

2. ଅନୁସନ୍ଧାନ କର. କିପରି ସଂସ୍କୃତି ବଢ଼ିବ ?

3. លាមក ឬ លាង ទឹក ឬ បាញ់ ទឹក ?

[illegible]

5. ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ କେଉଁ ଦୁଇଟି ପଦାର୍ଥ ସଫଳତାପୂର୍ବକ ଭାବରେ ଉପଯୋଗୀ ହୋଇପାରିବ?

P.T.O.

6. භෞමිකයාට ගැටළුවක් වන ඉන් මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
7. මනුෂ්‍යයාට භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
8. ඉන්ද්‍රියයන් නිසා මනුෂ්‍යයාට මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
9. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
10. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
11. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
12. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
13. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
14. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?
15. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?

Group - B

මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි :

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

16. මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි මනුෂ්‍යයාගේ භූමි මුද්දු බවකිනි ?

17. සමාජවාදී මතවාදය : සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද?
18. සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද? සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද?
19. සමාජවාදී මතවාදය : සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද?
20. සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද? සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද?
21. සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද? සමාජවාදී මතවාදයේ මූලික මතවාදය කුමක්ද?

Group - C

[illegible]

$$10 \times 2 = 20$$

- [illegible]

P.T.O.

OR

[Indian Philosophy]

Group - A

Answer any *ten* questions : 2×10=20

1. What is the meaning of the word 'Cārvāka'?
2. Why is the Cārvāka philosophy called *lokāyata* philosophy?
3. What is meant by *pratityasamutpāda*?
4. What is '*ajiva*' according to Jaina?
5. What is '*triratna*' according to Jaina philosophy?
6. What is '*nirvāṇa*'?
7. What is *parāmarśa*?
8. What is meant by *hetvābhāsa*?
9. What is *viśeṣa*?
10. State the *kārikā* of *satkāryavāda* following *Īsvara Kṛṣṇa*.
11. What is meant by *guṇa* in Sāṃkhya Philosophy?
12. What is *chitta-bhūmi*?
13. What is *yogyānupalabdhi*?
14. What is *Māyā* according to Śaṃkara?
15. In what sense does Śaṃkara call the world false?

Group - B

Answer any *four* questions : 5×4=20

16. Write the argument for *dehātma*vāda.
17. Briefly explain Bauddha theory of *Kṣaṇabhangavāda*.
18. (a) What is *vyāpti*?
(b) What is the method of establishing *vyāpti*?
Explain after Nyāya. 2+3
19. Give a brief account of the Sāṃkhya theory of evolution.
20. Write a short note on *upamāna* as a *pramaṇa*.
21. Explain the different types of *cittavṛtti* following the Yoga system.

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions : 10×2=20

22. Explain *syādvāda* and *saptabhanginaya* following the Jaina philosophy.
23. (a) What is *sannikarṣa*?
(b) Discuss the different kinds of *loukika sannikarṣa* with example. 2+8
24. (a) What is *abhāva* of Vaiśeṣika philosophy?

P.T.O.

(b) Discuss in brief different kinds of *abhāva* with example. 2+8

25. (a) What is *arthāpatti*?

(b) Explain *arthāpatti* as a separate *pramāṇa* following Mimāṃsā system. 2+8

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে-কোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : $2 \times 10 = 20$

- ১। 'চার্বাক' শব্দের অর্থ কি?
- ২। চার্বাক দর্শনকে 'লোকায়াত দর্শন' বলা হয় কেন?
- ৩। প্রতীত্যসমুৎপাদ বলতে কি বোঝায়?
- ৪। জৈন মতে 'অজীব' কি?
- ৫। জৈন দর্শন অনুযায়ী 'ত্রিরত্ন' কি কি?
- ৬। 'নির্বাক' কি?
- ৭। পরামর্শ কি?
- ৮। হেত্বাভাস কাকে বলে?
- ৯। বিশেষ কি?

- ১০। ঈশ্বরকৃষ্ণ অনুসরণে সৎকার্যবাদ-এর কারিকাটি বিবৃত কর।
১১। গুণ বলতে সাংখ্য দার্শনিকগণ কি বুঝিয়েছেন?
১২। চিন্তভূমি কি?
১৩। যোগ্যানুপলব্ধি কাকে বলে?
১৪। শঙ্করাচার্যের মতে মায়া কি?
১৫। শঙ্করাচার্যের মতে কোন্ অর্থে জগৎ মিথ্যা?

বিভাগ - খ

যে-কোনো চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : $৫ \times ৪ = ২০$

- ১৬। দেহাত্মবাদের স্বপক্ষে যুক্তিগুলি লেখ।
১৭। বৌদ্ধ ক্ষণভঙ্গবাদ তত্ত্বটি আলোচনা কর।
১৮। (ক) ব্যাপ্তি কি?

(খ) ব্যাপ্তি কিভাবে প্রতিষ্ঠিত হয়? ন্যায়মত অবলম্বনে ব্যাখ্যা কর। ২+৩

- ১৯। সংক্ষেপে সাংখ্য পরিণামবাদ আলোচনা কর।
২০। প্রমাণরূপে উপমান প্রসঙ্গে একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ।
২১। যোগ দর্শন অনুসারে বিভিন্ন প্রকার চিন্তবৃত্তি আলোচনা কর।

P.T.O.

3. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
4. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
5. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
6. 'ප්‍රවෘත්ති' පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
7. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
8. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
9. ප්‍රවෘත්ති පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
10. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
11. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
12. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
13. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
14. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?
15. ප්‍රවෘත්තිවලට අනුකූලව පවතින ප්‍රශ්න පිළිබඳව ප්‍රශ්න කරන්න?

P.T.O.

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

- $2+3$

Group - C

$$10 \times 2 = 20$$

- V-5/274 - 3000

(b) ඉනි.ලඞ්න. උප්‍රාන්තයේ දක්වන ලද ප්‍රකාශන
විකල්පයන්ගෙන් නිවැරදි වන්නේ කුමක්ද? 2+8

24. (a) උපරිලිප්තයේ දක්වන ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි
විකල්පයන්ගෙන් නිවැරදි වන්නේ කුමක්ද?

(b) උපරිලිප්තයේ දක්වන ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි
විකල්පයන්ගෙන් නිවැරදි වන්නේ කුමක්ද? 2+8

25. (a) ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි දක්වන ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි
විකල්පයන්ගෙන් නිවැරදි වන්නේ කුමක්ද?

(b) ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි දක්වන ප්‍රකාශනයන්හි
විකල්පයන්ගෙන් නිවැරදි වන්නේ කුමක්ද? 2+8

P.T.O.