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B.A./6th Sem (H)/PHIL/23(CBCS)

2023

6th Semester Examination
PHILOSOPHY (Honours)

Paper : C 13-T

Nyāya Logic and Epistemology - II

[CBCS]

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

Group - A

Answer any **ten** questions.

2×10=20

1. What is *linga*?
2. Why is *parāmarśa* called *trītiya līngaparāmarśa*?
3. Define *pakṣatā* after *Dīpikāṭikā*.
4. What is the *karaṇa* of *anumiti* according Annambhaṭṭa?
5. What is *anvaya-vyāṭirekī hetu*?
6. Define and give the example of *viruddha hetu* after *Tarkasamgraha*.

P.T.O.

7. What is *upādhī*?
8. What is *Upamiti*?
9. Who is *āpta*?
10. What is *lakṣaṇā*?
11. What is *gaunī-vṛtti*?
12. What do you mean by *yoga-rūdhī*?
13. What is *ākāṅkṣā*?
14. What is the meaning of the term '*prāmāṇya*'?
15. What is *khyātivāda*?

Group - B

Answer any **four** questions.

5×4=20

16. Explain the definition of *vyāpti* after *Dīpikāṭikā*.
17. What do you mean by *pakṣa*, *sapakṣa* and *vipakṣa*?
18. Explain the marks of *saddhetu*.
19. Explain the *pañcāvayavīnyāya* after *Annambhalla*.
20. Explain the different kinds of *lakṣaṇā*.
21. Distinguish between *svataḥ-prāmāṇyavāda* and *parataḥ-prāmāṇyavāda* in respect of *jñapti*.

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions.

10×2=20

22. *Parāmarśajanyam jñānamanumitiḥ* – Explain and examine the definition of *anumiti* after *Tarkasamgraha* and *Dīpikāṭikā*. 4+6
23. What is *hetvābhāsa*? Illustrate different kinds of *savyabhicāra hetvābhāsa*. 4+6
24. What is *śakti* according to *Annambhaṭṭa*? How is the *śakti* of a word known? Discuss after *Dīpikāṭikā*. 4+6
25. What is *arthāpatti*? Why does *Annambhaṭṭa* refuse to accept *arthāpatti* as a distinct *pramāṇa*? Explain. 4+6

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে কোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ২×১০=২০

- ১। লিঙ্গ কাকে বলে?
- ২। পরামর্শকে কেন তৃতীয় লিঙ্গপরামর্শ বলা হয়?
- ৩। দীপিকাটিকা অনুসরণে পক্ষতার লক্ষণ দাও।
- ৪। অল্পভট্টের মতে অনুমিতির করণ কি?
- ৫। অল্প-ব্যতিরেকী হেতু কাকে বলে?

P.T.O.