

2023

4th Semester Examination

PHILOSOPHY (Honours)

Paper : GE 4-T

[CBCS]

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

[Environmental Ethics]

Group - A

Answer any *ten* questions from the following : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. What is meant by Environmental Ethics?
2. What is Anthropocentrism?
3. What is meant by Non-Anthropocentrism?
4. Does Anthropocentrism recognize the intrinsic value of Non-human beings?
5. What are the main theoretical causes of Environmental problems?
6. What is meant by Ecology?

.P.T.O.

7. What is Symbiosis?
8. What is meant by Land Ethics?
9. In which ethics associates by Aldo Leopold?
10. What is meant by Deep Ecology?
11. What is meant by shallow Ecology?
12. Who is the authors of 'The Shallow and the deep. Long Range Ecology movement'?
13. What is meant by '*Ecosophy T*'?
14. Who is the authors of '*Respect for Nature*'?
15. In which year 'The Environment Protection Act' established?

Group - B

Answer any *four* the following questions. $5 \times 4 = 20$

16. Difference between Anthropocentrism and Non-Anthropocentrism?
17. Does Anthropocentrism assert dominance over nature? Give reasons for your answer.
18. What is meant by Holism? Discuss.
19. Discuss the main tenets of Deep ecology.
20. Explain in brief Land Ethics.
21. Explain the concept of '*Ecosophy T*' after Arne Naess.

(3)

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions.

10×2=20

22. What is Anthropocentrism? Explain and examine the roots and implications of Anthropocentrism.
23. Whether preservation of natural environment is necessary for future generation? Discuss.
24. Difference between Deep Ecology and Shallow Ecology.
25. Should we have reverence for life and plants? Explain your view in details in this regard.

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে কোন দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :

২×১০=২০

- ১। পরিবেশগত নীতিবিদ্যা বলতে কী বোঝায়?
- ২। মানবকেন্দ্রিকতাবাদ কী?
- ৩। অমানবকেন্দ্রিকতাবাদ বলতে কী বোঝায়?
- ৪। মানবকেন্দ্রিকতাবাদে মনুষ্যের প্রাণীর স্বতঃমূল্য স্বীকার করা হয় কী?
- ৫। পরিবেশগত সমস্যার মূল তাত্ত্বিক কারণ কী?
- ৬। বাস্তবতন্ত্র বলতে কী বোঝায়?

P.T.O.

OR

[Termination of Life and Ethics]

Group - A

Answer any *ten* questions from the following : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. What is meant by the terms 'Euthanasia'?
2. What is Non-voluntary Euthanasia?
3. Give the definition of Passive Euthanasia.
4. What is Zygote?
5. Write two characteristics of Voluntary Euthanasia?
6. What are the kinds of Euthanasia?
7. Why Euthanasia is known as 'peace death'?
8. What do you mean by active Euthanasia?
9. State any two arguments given by Peter Singer against Voluntary Euthanasia.
10. Name two countries where Euthanasia is legally accepted.
11. What is Abortion?
12. State the views of Utilitarianism regarding Euthanasia.
13. Give an argument against Abortion.
14. What is feminist argument about Abortion?

P.T.O.

15. Is Abortion morally justified in the present scenario? Give one reason in favour of your answer.

Group - B

Answer any *four* the following questions. $5 \times 4 = 20$

16. Discuss the background of Euthanasia.
17. Write a short note on 'Voluntary Euthanasia'.
18. Distinguish between active and passive Euthanasia.
19. Is Abortion morally justified? Discuss.
20. What do you mean by 'Involuntary Euthanasia'?
21. What is the difference between 'fetus' and 'infant'? Explain.

Group - C

Answer any *two* questions. $10 \times 2 = 20$

22. What are the conditions of Euthanasia? Discuss.
23. Is Euthanasia morally good? Give reasons for your answer.
24. What are the arguments in favour of abortion?
25. What are the conservative arguments regarding abortion?