2023

4th Semester Examination HISTORY (Honours)

Paper: C 8-T

[Renaissance and Reformation]

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any ten questions:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

- 1. What is meant by the 'New World'?
- 2. Write a brief note on the Medici family.
- 3. What is meant by the 'Ninety-five Thesis'?
- 4. Who was Ignatius of Loyola?
- 5. What is meant by 'Sixty-Seven Articles'?
- 6. Write a brief note on the Society of Jesus.
- 7. What was the significance of the Council of Trent?
- 8. Who were the Huguenots?

P.T.O.

- 9. Who was Petrarch?
- 10. Name any two books of Machiavelli.
- 11. What is meant by 'Transition debate'?
- 12. What is meant by 'fief'?
- 13. Name any two historians who have worked on European feudalism.
- Name any two historians who have worked on Italian Renaissance.
- 15. What is meant by the Tudor Revolution in Government?

Group - B

Answer any *four* of the following: $5 \times 4 = 20$

- 16. What are the arguments of Jacob Burckhardt in *The Civilization of the Renaissance*?
- 17. How did Machiavelli define diplomacy as component of the statecraft?
- 18. Write a note on the High Renaissance in the realm of painting.
- 19. Write a note on Huldrych Zwingli, the Swiss Protestant Reformer.
- 20. Make an estimate of Erasmus as a key figure in Northern Humanism.
- 21. Comment on the role of Anabaptists as a radical wing of the Protestantism.

Group - C

Answer any *two* of the following: $10 \times 2 = 20$

- 22. How do you explain the origin of Italian Humanism?
- 23. Trace the major changes in the European economic system in Europe during the 15th and 16th centuries.
- 24. How far Renaissance contributed to the emergence of scientific culture in Europe?
- 25. Trace the course of English Reformation. How far was it different from the European experience?

বঙ্গানুবাদ

(যত-দূর-সম্ভব নিজের ভাষায় উত্তর প্রদান কাম্য)

বিভাগ - ক

যেকোনো *দশটি* প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও। ২×১০=২০

- ১। 'নিউ ওয়ার্ল্ড' বলতে কী বোঝো?
- ২। মেদিচি পরিবার সম্পর্কে সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখো।
- ৩। 'নাইন্টি-ফাইভ থিসিস' বলতে কী বোঝায়?
- ৪। ইগনাসিয়াস লয়োলা কে?
- ৫। 'সিক্সটি-সেভেন আর্টিকেলস' বলতে কী বোঝানো হয়?