

2022

3rd Semester Examination

PHILOSOPHY (Honours)

Paper : GE 3-T

[CBCS]

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

(Theory of Inference in Nyāya)

Group - A

[Short answer type questions]

Answer any *ten* questions : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. What is the *lakṣaṇa* of *Anumiti* after *Nyāya sūtra*?
2. What is *Sisādhaisā*?
3. What do you mean by *karāṇa* in anumiti?
4. What is called *sahacāradars'an* in anumiti?
5. What is called *samavyāpti*?
6. What is called *Biṣamavyāpti*?
7. What is *Linga* in *Nyāya Anumāna*?

P.T.O.

8. What is *Tarka*?
9. What is *sāmānyatadr̥ṣṭa anumāna*?
10. What is *Kāraṇ hetuk anumāna*? With example.
11. What is *Kārrya hetuk anumāna*?
12. What is called *Anvayavyatireki* Inference?
13. What is *Upādhinirās'a* ?
14. What is *avādhitattva* ?
15. What is *Pakṣadharmatā*?

Group - B

[Semi-long answer type questions]

Answer any **four** of the following questions :

5×4=20

16. Explain the definition and nature of *Vyāpti* according to Nyāya.
17. What is *Vyāptigraha*? Explain.
18. Explain briefly the characteristics of *sat-hetu* in Nyāya philosophy.
19. Distinguish between *svārthanumana* and *parārthānumāna*.
20. Explain the definition of *Pakṣatā* after Annambhatta.

Group - C

[Long answer type questions]

Answer any *two* questions : 10×2=20

21. Why *Prāmars'a* is called Tṛitiya Linga *Prāmars'a*? Explain.
22. How many types of *Anumāna* are admitted in Nyāya Philosophy? Explain the definition of these *Anumāna* with example.
23. Explain with examples *pañcāvayavi nyāya* according to Nyāya Philosophy.
24. What are the main characteristics (*dharmas*) of Nyāya *Anumāna*? Explain the nature of these characteristics (*dharmas*).

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যেকোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও। ২×১০=২০

- ১। ন্যায়সূত্র অনুসারে অনুমিতির লক্ষণ কি?
- ২। সিদ্ধাধিষ্টা কাকে বলে?
- ৩। অনুমিতিতে করণ বলতে কি বোঝ?
- ৪। অনুমিতিতে সহচারদর্শন কাকে বলে?

P.T.O.

OR

[Theory of God in *Nyāya Metaphysics*]

Group - A

(Short answer type questions)

Answer any *ten* of the following questions :

2×10=20

1. What is the meaning of Metaphysics?
2. What is the object of Metaphysics?
3. Is God *saguna* or *nirguna*? Answer after the *Nyāya*.
4. What is called Material cause? Answer with example.
5. What is *Nimittakāraṇa*?
6. What is *adr̥ṣṭa* according to the *Nyāya*.
7. What is the fallacy of *ananyāśraya*.
8. What is the difference between *Āstika* and *śeṣvara darsana*?
9. What is *prameya*? How many *prameyas* are admitted by the *Nyāya*.
10. Who are the authors of *Nyāya Bhāṣya* and *Nyāya Vārtika*?
11. Who are the authors of *Nyāyakusumāñjali* and *Nyāyamañjuri*?

12. How many *kāraṇas* are admitted in Nyāya Darsana?
13. What is called Self (*ātma*)? Answer after the Nyāya.
14. What do you mean by liberated self according to the Nyāya.
15. How many *padārthas* was admitted in Nyāya Philosophy? Mention the same.

Group - B

(Semi-long answer type questions)

Answer any *four* questions : $5 \times 4 = 20$

16. Explain the Nyāya arguments of *adr̥ṣṭa* for the existence of God.
17. Explain the Vedic *pramāṇa* for existence of God.
18. Explain the ethical arguments for the existence of God.
19. Explain briefly the Nyāya arguments for the existence of God. Do you consider their arguments to be satisfactory?
20. Explain briefly the arguments of *śruti* (testimony) for the existence of God.

P.T.O.

Group - C

(Long answer type questions)

Answer any *two* questions : $10 \times 2 = 20$

21. What are the arguments for the existence of God after Nyaya-kusumanjali?
22. Explain the nature of God after Nyāya -Vaisesiksa system.
23. Explain critically Nyāya-Vaisesika theism.
24. Explain the nature of Metaphysics after Nyāya-Sūtra.

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যেকোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও। $2 \times 10 = 20$

- ১। অধিবিদ্যা কাকে বলে?
- ২। অধিবিদ্যার বিষয়বস্তু কি?
- ৩। ন্যায়মতে ঈশ্বর সগুণ না নিগুণ? ন্যায়মতে উত্তর দাও।
- ৪। উপাদান কারণ কাকে বলে? উদাহরণ দাও।
- ৫। নিমিত্ত কারণ কাকে বলে? জগতের নিমিত্ত কারণ কে?
- ৬। ন্যায়ের মতে অদৃষ্ট কি?
- ৭। 'অন্যোন্মাদশ্রয় দোষ' কি?