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B.Sc./3rd Sem (H)/ECO/22(CBCS)

2022

3rd Semester Examination

ECONOMICS (Honours)

Paper : GE 3-T

[CBCS]

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

[Environmental Economics]

Group - A

Answer any *ten* of the following questions : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. Define Environmental goods.
2. What do you mean by market failure?
3. What do you mean by rural-urban migration?
4. What do you mean by property rights?
5. What do you mean by common property resource?
6. Write four major Sustainable Development Goals.
7. What do you mean by renewable and non-renewable resources?

P.T.O.

(2)

8. What is Agenda 21?
9. What do you mean by environmental valuation?
10. Mention two important international environmental agreements.
11. What are the effects of environmental degradation?
12. What do you mean by environmental impact assessment?
13. What is affluent fees?
14. What do you mean by tradable pollution permits?
15. Mention few major impact of climate change.

Group - B

Answer any *four* of the following questions : $5 \times 4 = 20$

16. Discuss the concept of "tragedy of the commons".
17. Write a short note on "Pigouvian tax".
18. Discuss the importance of Cost-Benefit analysis as an effective instrument for environmental disputes.
19. What are the methods of valuing non-market goods?
20. What are the objectives of environmental policies in India?
21. What are the transboundary environmental problems?
How these problems can be solved? 3+2

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Group - C

Answer any *two* of the following questions : $10 \times 2 = 20$

22. Does economic growth inevitably lead to environmental degradation? Discuss.
23. What are the main causes of market failure? Write a brief note on its impact on environmental issues. 6+4
24. What do you mean by sustainable development? Discuss several indicators of sustainable development. 2+8
25. Illustrate the major impact of climate change. How adaptive options are significant in combating climate change? Explain. 6+4

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যেকোনো দশটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও। $2 \times 10 = 20$

- ১। পরিবেশগত দ্রব্যের সংজ্ঞা দাও।
- ২। বাজারগত ব্যর্থতা বলতে কী বোঝ?
- ৩। গ্রাম-শহর পরিযান বলতে কী বোঝ?
- ৪। সম্পত্তির অধিকার বলতে কী বোঝ?
- ৫। সাধারণের অধিকারযুক্ত সম্পদ বলতে কী বোঝ?

P.T.O.

(6)

OR

[Money and Banking]

Group - A

Answer any *ten* of the following questions : $2 \times 10 = 20$

1. Write two main functions of money.
2. What is fiat money?
3. Define high powered money.
4. What is monetary policy?
5. What is statutory liquidity ratio?
6. What is bond?
7. What is Cash Reserve Ratio?
8. What do you mean by balance sheet?
9. Differentiate between money market and capital market.
10. Define speculation.
11. What is NPA of commercial bank?
12. Write two main roles of Stock brokers in stock market.
13. What is administered interest rate?
14. Define options.
15. What is treasury bills?

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Group - B

Answer any *four* of the following questions : $5 \times 4 = 20$

16. Briefly discuss the significance of financial market.
17. Differentiate between primary market and secondary market.
18. How do you derive the money multiplier in money supply theory?
19. Discuss the functions of Reserve Bank of India.
20. What is call money market? What are the features of call money market?
21. What is security market? What are the functions of security market?

Group - C

Answer any *two* of the following questions : $10 \times 2 = 20$

22. What is differential interest rate? Write down the causes of such differentials. Discuss the loanable funds theory of interest rate determination. $2+3+5$
23. Discuss the functions of commercial bank. Explain the process of credit creation by commercial bank. $5+5$
24. Write down the importance and characteristics of capital market. Briefly discuss the services of Indian capital market. $6+4$

P.T.O.